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are immediately manifest?

be presented?

• What is the irrefutable proof that will



The Briefer Process

- · If accepted, the Judicial Vicar
 - Names Instructor and Assessor
 - Cites Parties, Defender of the Bond, and Witnesses

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The Briefer Process

- The Instructor:
 - Collects proofs in <u>a single session</u>
 - $^{\circ}$ Gives Defender of the Bond and Advocates 15 days to present observations

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The Briefer Process

- The Diocesan Bishop:
 - $\,{}^{\circ}$ Consults with the Instructor and Assessor
 - Reviews observations of Defender of the Bond and Advocates
 - $\,^\circ$ If moral certitude is reached, he declares the marriage invalid
 - If not, the case reverts to the Ordinary Process

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Appeal of the Briefer Process

- Goes to Metropolitan Archbishop of San Francisco
 - Given the nature of the case, such appeals should be rare to non-existent.

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The Briefer Process



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